

# CHECKLIST OF MISSOURI BIRDS

## The Audubon Society of Missouri, August 2007

### Seasonal Status:

**PR**--permanent resident; some individual present year round.

**SR**--summer resident; a breeder.

**SV**--summer visitor; a non-breeder.

**WR**--winter resident; between 15 December and 20 February.

**WV**--winter visitor; usually present for only a short period of the winter.

**T**--transient in spring and/or fall.

**Abundance Status:** The abundance status of each species is based on observation in the appropriate habitat(s). Transient status is not indicated for summer, winter, or permanent residents unless the transient status is different.

c common or abundant; observed daily, usually in large numbers

u uncommon; fairly frequent reports, usually in small numbers

r rare; more than 15 records; usually recorded annually

ca casual; 5-15 records; occasionally reported

a accidental; 1-4 records; a vagrant

[ ] hypothetical; at least one possibly valid record, but has not met criteria for full acceptance by the Missouri Bird Records Committee (MBRC)

\* species formerly occurring in Missouri; now extirpated

# species formerly occurring in Missouri; now extinct

Observers are requested to document sightings of species marked "a", "ca", or not listed on the checklist. Please send documentation(s) to: *Bill Rowe - Secretary MBRC, 9033 Big Bend Rd., St. Louis, MO 63119 - (314) 962-0544, rowe@tjs.org*

Distribution in Missouri: Letters in parenthesis (n, sw, e, etc.) indicate the section of Missouri where the species has been primarily recorded. No symbol indicates that a species is widespread throughout the state. Miss. R. = Mississippi River. Mo. R. = Missouri River. Sporadic = numbers fluctuate considerably among years. Local = found in habitat that has a patchy distribution.

Note: Taxonomy and nomenclature follow the American Ornithologists' Union Checklist of North American Birds (1998) and subsequent supplements.

407 fully accepted species for Missouri (including 6 \* species formerly occurring in Missouri and 2 # extinct species) and 16 [ ] hypothetical species for a total of 423 species.

This checklist first compiled 1967.

Missouri Bird Records Committee, August 2007: William Eddleman (Chair), William Goodge, Brad Jacobs, Paul McKenzie, Mark Robbins, Mrs. Tommie Rogers, and William Rowe.

Common Name	Species Name	Status
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	T & SV ca; [WR]
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	T & SV ca; SR a (se)
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	T c; WR u; SV a
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	T c; SR r (nw), a (elsewhere); WR c (local)
Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>	WR u; SV a
Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	T c (w), u (e); WR u (w), r (e)
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	PR c
Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	T ca; WR a
Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	[ ]
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	[ ]
Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	WR u (local); *SR
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	WR r
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	T & SR c; WR u (se), r (elsewhere)
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	T c; SR a (nw); SV ca (nw), a (elsewhere); WR u

Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	T ca
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	T c; SV ca (nw); WR u
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	WR u; [SR a; SV ca]
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	WR c; SR u
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	T c; SR r; WR ca (extreme n), r (elsewhere)
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	T r; SV a; WR a
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	T c; SR a (nw); SV r (nw), ca (elsewhere); WR u
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	T c; SR a (nw); SV r (nw), a (elsewhere); WR u
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	T a
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	T c; SV r (n), ca (elsewhere); WR c (s), r (n)
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	WR c (Miss. R.); T u (elsewhere); WR r (elsewhere); SV a
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	T u; SV ca (nw); WR r
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	T c; SV ca; WR u
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	WR u (local); SV a (nw)
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	T c; SV r; WR u
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	[ ]
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	T ca; WV a
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	T r; WR r (Miss. R.), ca (elsewhere)
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	WR r
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	T r; WR ca (Miss. R.)
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	WR r
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	T u; WR r
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	WR c, u (se); SV a
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	T ca; WR a
Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	WR a
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	T u; SR & WR u (se), r (elsewhere)
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	WR c, u (se); SV a
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	T u; SV a; WR r
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	T c; SV r; SR a (nw); WR u (s), r (n)
Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	PR u (n), r (se), ca (elsewhere)
Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	PR r (local)
Greater Prairie-Chicken	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>	PR r (local)
Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	PR c
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	PR c
Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	T r; WR a
Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	T r; SV & WR a
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	T u; SV & WR r
Yellow-billed Loon	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	WR a
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	T c; WR u (s), r (n); SR u (local)
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	T u; WR u (s), ca (n)
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	T r; WR ca
Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	T u (w), r (e); WR ca; SV ca
Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	T r; SV & WV a
Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>	WR a
Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	T a
American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	T c; SV & WV u (local)
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	SV ca
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	T & SV ca (w), a (e)
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	T c; SR ca; SV u; WR r (s)
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	T & SV ca
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	T & SV a
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	T u; SR r; WV a
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	SR u (local)
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	SR c; WR u
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	SR u (local); SV c; WV r
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	T & SV u; SR r (se)
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	T & SV u; SR c (se, local), a (elsewhere)
Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	T & SV r
Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	[ ]

Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	T & SV u; SR c (se, local), ca (elsewhere)
Green Heron	Butorides virescens	SR c; WV a
Black-crowned Night-Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax	T & SV u; SR u (se), ca (elsewhere); WV ca (s), a (n)
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	Nyctanassa violacea	SR u (local)
White Ibis	Eudocimus albus	T & SV r (s), ca (n)
Glossy Ibis	Plegadis falcinellus	T & SV r (e), ca (w); SR a (se)
White-faced Ibis	Plegadis chihi	T r; SV a
Roseate Spoonbill	Platalea ajaja	SV a
Wood Stork	Mycteria americana	SV ca
Greater Flamingo	Phoenicopterus ruber	[]
Black Vulture	Coragyps atratus	PR u (s, local); T a (elsewhere)
Turkey Vulture	Cathartes aura	SR c; WR u (s, local), a (n)
Osprey	Pandion haliaetus	T u; SV & SR ca; WV r
Swallow-tailed Kite	Elanoides forficatus	T & SV ca; *SR
White-tailed Kite	Elanus leucurus	[]
Mississippi Kite	Ictinia mississippiensis	SR u (Miss. R.), r (sw, wc); T r (elsewhere)
Bald Eagle	Haliaeetus leucocephalus	WR c (large rivers/lakes), u (elsewhere); SR u (local)
Northern Harrier	Circus cyaneus	WR u; SR r
Sharp-shinned Hawk	Accipiter striatus	WR u; SR r (s)
Cooper's Hawk	Accipiter cooperii	PR u
Northern Goshawk	Accipiter gentilis	WR r (sporadic)
Harris's Hawk	Parabuteo unicinctus	WV a
Red-shouldered Hawk	Buteo lineatus	PR c (s), r (n)
Broad-winged Hawk	Buteo platypterus	T c; SR u (s), r (n)
Swainson's Hawk	Buteo swainsoni	T u (w), r (e); SR r (w)
Red-tailed Hawk	Buteo jamaicensis	PR c
Ferruginous Hawk	Buteo regalis	T ca (w), a (e); WR a (w)
Rough-legged Hawk	Buteo lagopus	WR u (sporadic)
Golden Eagle	Aquila chrysaetos	WR r
American Kestrel	Falco sparverius	WR c; SR c, u (Ozarks)
Merlin	Falco columbarius	WR r
Gyr Falcon	Falco rusticolus	T & WV a
Peregrine Falcon	Falco peregrinus	PR r
Prairie Falcon	Falco mexicanus	WR r
Yellow Rail	Coturnicops noveboracensis	T r
Black Rail	Laterallus jamaicensis	T ca; SV a
King Rail	Rallus elegans	SR r (local); [WR]
Virginia Rail	Rallus limicola	T u; SR ca (n); WR ca
Sora	Porzana carolina	T c; SR & SV ca; WR ca
Purple Gallinule	Porphyrio martinica	T & SV r (se), ca (elsewhere); WV a; [SR]
Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	SR r
American Coot	Fulica americana	T c; SR r; WR u (se), r (elsewhere)
Sandhill Crane	Grus canadensis	WR r; SR & SV r (nw, local), ca (elsewhere)
Whooping Crane	Grus americana	T a
Black-bellied Plover	Pluvialis squatarola	T u
American Golden-Plover	Pluvialis dominica	T c
Snowy Plover	Charadrius alexandrinus	T r (nw), a (elsewhere) (spring only)
Wilson's Plover	Charadrius wilsonia	T a
Semipalmated Plover	Charadrius semipalmatus	T c
Piping Plover	Charadrius melodus	T r
Killdeer	Charadrius vociferus	SR c; WR u (s), r (n)
Mountain Plover	Charadrius montanus	[]
Black-necked Stilt	Himantopus mexicanus	SR u (se, local); T r (elsewhere)
American Avocet	Recurvirostra americana	T r
Spotted Sandpiper	Actitis macularius	T c; SR u; WV a
Solitary Sandpiper	Tringa solitaria	T u
Greater Yellowlegs	Tringa melanoleuca	T c; WV ca
Willet	Tringa semipalmata	T u (w), r (e)
Lesser Yellowlegs	Tringa flavipes	T c; WV a

Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	T u; SR u (n & w)
* Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	T (spring)
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	T r (spring), a (fall)
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>	T ca (w), a (e)
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	T u (w), r (e) (spring), ca (fall)
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	T r
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	T u
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	T r
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	T u
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	T c
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	T r (spring), u (fall)
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	T c; WV r
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	T c (spring), ca (fall)
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	T u; WV a
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	T c; WV a
Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	[ ]
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	T u; WV a
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	T a
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	T u (spring), c (fall)
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	T u (w), r (e) (spring); T u (fall)
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	T r
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	T u
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	T u; WV a
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	T c; WR r
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	SR u; WR r (s)
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	T c (w), u (e); SR a
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	T r; WV a
Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	T ca
Laughing Gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>	T r (Miss. R.), ca (elsewhere); SV r (Miss. R.); WV a
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	T c (w), u (e); SV r; WV a
Little Gull	<i>Larus minutus</i>	T ca
Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	T a
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	T u; SV a; WR r (s), ca (n)
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	T c; SV u (Miss. R.), r (elsewhere); WR c (s), r (n)
California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	T ca (Miss. R.), a (elsewhere); WV a
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	T c; SV r (Miss. R.), ca (elsewhere); WR c (n Miss. R.), u (s Miss. R.), r (elsewhere)
Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>	WR r (Miss. R.), a (elsewhere)
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>	WR r (Miss. R.), a (elsewhere)
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	WR r (Miss. R.), a (elsewhere); SV a (Miss. R.)
Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	WR a
Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	WR a
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	WR r (Miss. R.), ca (elsewhere)
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	WR r (Miss. R.)
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	T r (fall only)
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	T ca; WR r (Miss. R.), a (elsewhere)
Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	WV a
Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	SV a
Least Tern	<i>Sternula antillarum</i>	T & SV r; SR u (lower Miss. R.)
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	T u
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	T c (w), u (e); *SR
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	T u
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	T c; WV a
Black Skimmer	<i>Rhynchops niger</i>	T a
Skua sp.	<i>Catharacta sp.</i>	[ ]
Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	T ca
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	T a
Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	T a
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	PR c

Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	WR a
Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	PR u
White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	T & SV r
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	SR c; WR c (se), u (elsewhere)
# Passenger Pigeon	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	#
Inca Dove	<i>Columbina inca</i>	T & WV ca
Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>	WR ca
# Carolina Parakeet	<i>Conuropsis carolinensis</i>	#
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	SR c; WV a
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	T u; SR u (n), r (s)
Greater Roadrunner	<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>	PR r (sw)
Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	T ca
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	PR r
Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>	PR c
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	PR c
Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	WR r (sporadic)
Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	T ca (w), a (e); SR (nw) & WR a
Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	PR c
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	WR u; SR ca
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	WR u; SR r (n & w), a (se)
Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	WR r (n), ca (s); SR a
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	SR c
Common Poorwill	<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>	T a (w)
Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>	SR u (s), r (n)
Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	SR c
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	SR c
White-throated Swift	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>	T a
Green Violet-ear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>	SV a
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	SR c; WV a
Black-chinned Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	T a
Anna's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte anna</i>	T & WV ca
Calliope Hummingbird	<i>Stellula calliope</i>	T a
Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	T r (fall); WR a
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	SR u; WR u (s), r (n)
Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	WV & WR a
Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	SR c; WR u (s), r (n)
Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	PR c
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	T u; WR u (s), r (n); *SR (ne)
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	PR c
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	PR u
* Red-cockaded Woodpecker	<i>Picoides borealis</i>	* PR (se Ozarks)
Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	[ ]
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	PR c
Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	PR c (Ozarks), r (nw), u (elsewhere)
* Ivory-billed Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus principalis</i>	* PR (se)
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	T u
Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	SR c
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	T u (e), r (w)
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	SR c (s), u (n)
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	T c (w), u (e)
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	SR u
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	T c; SR a
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	SR c, r (se); WR r (s), ca (n)
Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	T ca; WV a
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	T ca
Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	SR c
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	T a
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	SR u (nw, wc), r (elsewhere)
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	SR c

Gray Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>	T a
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	SR u (sw, wc), r (se), ca (n); T c (sw), r (elsewhere); WV a
Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	PR u (w & se), r (elsewhere)
Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	WR r (nw & wc), a (elsewhere)
White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>	SR c (s), r (n); WV a
Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>	SR u (n & w), r (elsewhere)
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	SR u
Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	T u; WV a
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	SR c, u (Ozarks); WV a
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	T u (e), r (w)
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	SR c
Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	[]
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	PR c
Clark's Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	WV & WR ca
Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica hudsonia</i>	WR a; *SR a (nw)
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	PR c
Fish Crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	SR u (local, s & c rivers); WR r (se)
* Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	* PR
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	PR c, u (Ozarks)
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	SR c
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	T c; SR u (local); WV a
Violet-green Swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	[]
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	SR c
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	SR c (local), r (Ozarks)
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	SR c (local)
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	SR c; WV a
Carolina Chickadee	<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>	PR c (s)
Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	PR c (n); WV a (s)
Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	PR c
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	WR u (sporadic); SR & SV a
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	PR c
* Brown-headed Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pusilla</i>	* PR (se Ozarks)
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	T c; WR u; SR ca (Miss. R.)
Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	T ca (w); SV & WV a
Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	PR c
Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	SR u (s), r (n); WR r (s)
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	SR c, r (se); WR ca (s), a (n)
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	T u; WR u (s), r (n)
Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	T u; SR u (n & w), r (elsewhere); WR r (sw); WV ca (elsewhere)
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	T u; SR r (n), a (s); WV r
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	T c; WR u
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	T c; WR u (s), r (n)
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	SR c; WV a (se)
Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	SR c; WR u (s), r (n)
Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	WR & WV ca
Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	T a (spring); WR r (nw), a (elsewhere)
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	T u (e), r (w)
Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	T u
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	T c
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	T u; WR u (s,c), ca (n)
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	SR c
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	SR c; WR c (s, local), r (n)
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	WR & WV ca
Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	SR c; WR ca (s), a (n)
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	SR c, u (extreme n); WR u (s), r (n)
Sage Thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	WR a
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	SR c; WR r
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	PR c

American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	T u; WV r (s), ca (n & c)
Sprague's Pipit	<i>Anthus spragueii</i>	T u (w), a (e); WV a (sw)
Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	WR ca (n)
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	T c; SR r; WR u
* Bachman's Warbler	<i>Vermivora bachmanii</i>	* SR (se)
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>	SR u (s), r (n)
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	T u; *SR e
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	T c
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>	T c (w), u (e); WV r (s), ca (n)
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	T c; WV a (e)
Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>	SR c; WV a
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	T c; SR c (n), r (s)
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	T c; SR ca (e)
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	T c
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	T u (e), r (w); WV ca
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	T r
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	T c; WR u (s), r (n)
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	T c
Hermit Warbler	<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>	WV a
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	T u
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>	SR c (s), r (n)
Pine Warbler	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	SR c (s), a (n); WR r (s)
Kirtland's Warbler	<i>Dendroica kirtlandii</i>	T a (e)
Prairie Warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	SR u (Ozarks), ca (n); T a (nw)
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	T c (e), u (w); WR ca (s)
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	T u
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	T c (spring), a (fall)
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	SR c (se Ozarks), r (elsewhere)
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	T c; SR u (s), r (n)
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	SR c; WV a
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	SR c (s), r (n)
Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>	SR u (s), r (n)
Swainson's Warbler	<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>	SR r (extreme s); T & SV a (elsewhere)
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	T c; SR u (s), r (n)
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	T c
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	SR c (s), u (n)
Kentucky Warbler	<i>Oporornis formosus</i>	SR c (s), u (n)
Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	T r
Mourning Warbler	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>	T u
MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	T a
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	SR c; WR r
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	SR u (s), r (nw), ca (nc,ne); T r (n)
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	T c
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	T u; SV a (sw)
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	SR c (s), u (n)
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	SR c (s), u (n)
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	T c; SR u
Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	T ca
Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>	T & WR ca
Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	T u (w), r (e); WR r (primarily w)
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	SR c, u (se); WR u (se), r (elsewhere)
Cassin's Sparrow	<i>Aimophila cassinii</i>	[]
Bachman's Sparrow	<i>Aimophila aestivalis</i>	SR r (s Ozarks)
American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>	WR c (n & w), u (elsewhere)
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	SR c; WR ca (s), a (n)
Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	T u (w), r (e); WV a
Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	SR c; WR u (s), r (n)
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	T u; SR r (n), ca (s); WR ca (s), a (n)
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	SR u; WV a (sw)

Black-throated Sparrow	Amphispiza bilineata	WV a (nw)
Lark Bunting	Calamospiza melanocorys	T ca (nw), a (elsewhere); SR a (nw); WR a
Savannah Sparrow	Passerculus sandwichensis	T c; SV a; [SR]; WR u (s), r (n)
Grasshopper Sparrow	Ammodramus savannarum	SR c (local), r (se); WR a
Baird's Sparrow	Ammodramus bairdii	[ ]
Henslow's Sparrow	Ammodramus henslowii	SR u (local)
Le Conte's Sparrow	Ammodramus leconteii	T c (w), u (e); WR u (s), r (n)
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	Ammodramus nelsoni	T r
Fox Sparrow	Passerella iliaca	T c (e), u (w); WR u (s), r (n)
Song Sparrow	Melospiza melodia	SR c (n), u (se), r (elsewhere); WR c
Lincoln's Sparrow	Melospiza lincolni	T u; WR r
Swamp Sparrow	Melospiza georgiana	T c; *SR (n); WR u
White-throated Sparrow	Zonotrichia albicollis	T c; SV a; WR c (s), u (n)
Harris's Sparrow	Zonotrichia querula	T c (w), r (e); WR u (w), r (e)
White-crowned Sparrow	Zonotrichia leucophrys	T c; WR u
Golden-crowned Sparrow	Zonotrichia atricapilla	WR a
Dark-eyed Junco	Junco hyemalis	WR c; SV a
McCown's Longspur	Calcarius mccownii	T & WV a
Lapland Longspur	Calcarius lapponicus	T c; WR u, r (Ozarks)
Smith's Longspur	Calcarius pictus	T u (w), r (e); WR r (sw)
Chestnut-collared Longspur	Calcarius ornatus	T r (w), a (e); WV a (e)
Snow Bunting	Plectrophenax nivalis	WR r (n), a (s)
Northern Cardinal	Cardinalis cardinalis	PR c
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	Pheucticus ludovicianus	T c; SR c (n), ca (s); WR a
Black-headed Grosbeak	Pheucticus melanocephalus	T r
Blue Grosbeak	Passerina caerulea	SR c (s), u (n)
Lazuli Bunting	Passerina amoena	T r (nw), a (elsewhere) (spring), [fall]; SV a
Indigo Bunting	Passerina cyanea	SR c; WV ca (s)
Painted Bunting	Passerina ciris	SR r (sw), a (elsewhere); T ca (elsewhere)
Dickcissel	Spiza americana	SR c; WR ca
Bobolink	Dolichonyx oryzivorus	T u; SR u (n), r (wc), a (s)
Red-winged Blackbird	Agelaius phoeniceus	PR c
Eastern Meadowlark	Sturnella magna	PR c
Western Meadowlark	Sturnella neglecta	PR c (nw); SR r (wc), ca (elsewhere); WR c (wc), u (elsewhere, local)
Yellow-headed Blackbird	Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus	SR c (nw, local), ca (elsewhere); T u (w), r (e); WR r (nw), ca (elsewhere)
Rusty Blackbird	Euphagus carolinus	T c; WR u (s), r (n)
Brewer's Blackbird	Euphagus cyanocephalus	T u; WR r
Common Grackle	Quiscalus quiscula	SR c; WR c (s), u (n)
Great-tailed Grackle	Quiscalus mexicanus	PR u (w & c, local); T & WV r (e)
Bronzed Cowbird	Molothrus aeneus	WV a
Brown-headed Cowbird	Molothrus ater	SR c; WR u
Orchard Oriole	Icterus spurius	SR c
Baltimore Oriole	Icterus galbula	SR c (n), u (s); WR ca
Bullock's Oriole	Icterus bullockii	[ ]
Pine Grosbeak	Pinicola enucleator	WR ca (n), a (s)
Purple Finch	Carpodacus purpureus	T c; WR u (s), r (n)
House Finch	Carpodacus mexicanus	PR u
Red Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra	WR r (sporadic); SV ca
White-winged Crossbill	Loxia leucoptera	WR r (sporadic); SV a
Common Redpoll	Carduelis flammea	WR r (mostly n, sporadic)
Hoary Redpoll	Carduelis hornemanni	[ ]
Pine Siskin	Carduelis pinus	WR u (sporadic); SR ca; SV r
Lesser Goldfinch	Carduelis psaltria	T a
American Goldfinch	Carduelis tristis	PR c
Evening Grosbeak	Coccothraustes vespertinus	WR r (sporadic); SV a
House Sparrow	Passer domesticus	PR c
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Passer montanus	PR c (St. Louis & north along Miss. R.), ca (elsewhere)