

Checklist of the Birds of New York State

Published by
The New York State Ornithological Association, Inc.
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This checklist includes all species for which acceptable specimen, photographic or written documentation exists for New York State. The list has been approved by the Association's New York State Avian Records Committee (NYSARC) and includes 467 species representing 19 orders and 63 families of birds. The names of the birds and their taxonomic arrangement follow the American Ornithologists' Union (AOU) *Check-list of North American Birds* (Seventh Edition, 1998) and supplements published in *The Auk* July 2000 (42nd Supplement), July 2002 (43rd Supplement), July 2003 (44th Supplement), July 2004 (45th Supplement), July 2005 (46th Supplement), July 2006 (47th Supplement), and July 2007 (48th Supplement)

NOTATIONS

- * Species known to breed, to have bred, or to have established breeding in New York State (247 species)
- + Extinct (2 species)
- I Introduced (8 species)
- E Extirpated - no longer occurs in New York State but is not extinct (2 species)
- IE Introduced population existed but now extirpated (2 species)

The following notations denote species for which documentation should be submitted to the New York State Avian Records Committee.

- N** Species for which documentation should be submitted to NYSARC for sightings anywhere within New York State.
- U** Species for which documentation should be submitted to NYSARC only when observed in upstate New York.
- D** Species for which documentation should be submitted to NYSARC only when observed in downstate New York.
- A** Species for which documentation should be submitted to NYSARC only when observed outside the Adirondacks.
- S** Species for which spring records (especially upstate) should be submitted to NYSARC for review.

Order **ANSERIFORMES**

Family Anatidae — Swans, Geese, and Ducks

Fulvous Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna bicolor* (N)

Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons*

Snow Goose *Chen caerulescens*

Ross's Goose *C. rossii*

Brant *Branta bernicla*

Barnacle Goose *B. leucopsis* (N)

Cackling Goose *B. hutchinsii*

Canada Goose *B. canadensis* *

Mute Swan *Cygnus olor* (I) *

Tundra Swan *C. columbianus*
Wood Duck *Aix sponsa* *
Gadwall *Anas strepera* *
Eurasian Wigeon *A. penelope*
American Wigeon *A. americana* *
American Black Duck *A. rubripes* *
Mallard *A. platyrhynchos* *
Blue-winged Teal *A. discors* *
Cinnamon Teal *A. cyanoptera* (N)
Northern Shoveler *A. clypeata* *
Northern Pintail *A. acuta* *
Green-winged Teal *A. crecca* *
Canvasback *Aythya valisineria* *
Redhead *A. americana* *
Ring-necked Duck *A. collaris* *
Tufted Duck *A. fuligula* (U)
Greater Scaup *A. marila*
Lesser Scaup *A. affinis* *
King Eider *Somateria spectabilis*
Common Eider *S. mollissima* (U) *
Harlequin Duck *Histrionicus histrionicus*
Labrador Duck *Camptorhynchus labradorius* (+)
Surf Scoter *Melanitta perspicillata*
White-winged Scoter *M. fusca*
Black Scoter *M. nigra*
Long-tailed Duck *Clangula hyemalis*
Bufflehead *Bucephala albeola*
Common Goldeneye *B. clangula* *
Barrow's Goldeneye *B. islandica*
Smew *Mergellus albellus* (N)
Hooded Merganser *Lophodytes cucullatus* *
Common Merganser *Mergus merganser* *
Red-breasted Merganser *M. serrator* *
Ruddy Duck *Oxyura jamaicensis* *

Order **GALLIFORMES**

Family Phasianidae — Partridges, Grouse, and Turkeys

Gray Partridge *Perdix perdix* (I) *
Ring-necked Pheasant *Phasianus colchicus* (I) *
Ruffed Grouse *Bonasa umbellus* *
Spruce Grouse *Falcipennis canadensis* (A) *
Greater Prairie-Chicken *Tympanuchus cupido* (E)
Wild Turkey *Meleagris gallopavo* *

Family Odontophoridae — New World Quail

Northern Bobwhite *Colinus virginianus* *

Order **GAVIIFORMES**

Family Gaviidae — Loons

Red-throated Loon *Gavia stellata*
Pacific Loon *G. pacifica* (N)

Common Loon *G. immer* *
Yellow-billed Loon *G. adamsii* (N)

Order **PODICIPEDIFORMES**

Family Podicipedidae — Grebes

Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps* *
Horned Grebe *Podiceps auritus*
Red-necked Grebe *P. grisegena*
Eared Grebe *P. nigricollis*
Western Grebe *Aechmophorus occidentalis* (N)

Order **PROCELLARIIFORMES**

Family Diomedidae — Albatrosses

Yellow-nosed Albatross *Thalassarche chlororhynchos* (N)

Family Procellariidae — Shearwaters and Petrels

Northern Fulmar *Fulmarus glacialis* (U)
Herald Petrel *Pterodroma arminjoniana* (N)
Mottled Petrel *P. inexpectata* (N)
Black-capped Petrel *P. hasitata* (N)
Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris diomedea* (U)
Greater Shearwater *Puffinus gravis* (U)
Sooty Shearwater *P. griseus* (U)
Manx Shearwater *P. puffinus* (U)
Audubon's Shearwater *P. lherminieri* (N)

Family Hydrobatidae — Storm-Petrels

Wilson's Storm-Petrel *Oceanites oceanicus* (U)
White-faced Storm-Petrel *Pelagodroma marina* (N)
Leach's Storm-Petrel *Oceanodroma leucorhoa* (N)
Band-rumped Storm-Petrel *O. castro* (N)

Order **PELECANIFORMES**

Family Phaethontidae — Tropicbirds

White-tailed Tropicbird *Phaethon lepturus* (N)
Red-billed Tropicbird *P. aethereus* (N)

Family Sulidae — Boobies and Gannets

Brown Booby *Sula leucogaster* (N)
Northern Gannet *Morus bassanus*

Family Pelecanidae — Pelicans

American White Pelican *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* (D)
Brown Pelican *P. occidentalis* (U)

Family Phalacrocoracidae — Cormorants

Double-crested Cormorant *Phalacrocorax auritus* *
Great Cormorant *P. carbo*

Family Anhingidae — Darters

Anhinga *Anhinga anhinga* (N)

Family Fregatidae — Frigatebirds

Magnificent Frigatebird *Fregata magnificens* (N)

Order **CICONIIFORMES**

Family Ardeidae — Bitterns, Herons, and Allies

American Bittern *Botaurus lentiginosus* *

Least Bittern *Ixobrychus exilis* *

Great Blue Heron *Ardea herodias* *

Great Egret *A. alba* *

Snowy Egret *Egretta thula* *

Little Blue Heron *E. caerulea* *

Tricolored Heron *E. tricolor* (U) *

Reddish Egret *E. rufescens* (N)

Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* *

Green Heron *Butorides virescens* *

Black-crowned Night-Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax* *

Yellow-crowned Night-Heron *Nyctanassa violacea* (U) *

Family Threskiornithidae — Ibises and Spoonbills

White Ibis *Eudocimus albus* (N)

Glossy Ibis *Plegadis falcinellus* *

White-faced Ibis *P. chihi* (N)

Roseate Spoonbill *Platalea ajaja* (N)

Family Ciconiidae — Storks

Wood Stork *Mycteria americana* (N)

Order **FALCONIFORMES**

Family Cathartidae — American Vultures

Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus* *

Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura* *

Family Accipitridae — Kites, Eagles, Hawks, and Allies

Osprey *Pandion haliaetus* *

Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus* (N)

White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus* (N)

Mississippi Kite *Ictinia mississippiensis* (N)

Bald Eagle *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* *

Northern Harrier *Circus cyaneus* *

Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus* *

Cooper's Hawk *A. cooperii* *

Northern Goshawk *A. gentilis* *

Red-shouldered Hawk *Buteo lineatus* *

Broad-winged Hawk *B. platypterus* *

Swainson's Hawk *B. swainsoni* (N)

Red-tailed Hawk *B. jamaicensis* *

Rough-legged Hawk *B. lagopus*

Golden Eagle *Aquila chrysaetos* *

Family Falconidae — Caracaras and Falcons

American Kestrel *Falco sparverius* *
Merlin *F. columbarius* *
Gyr Falcon *F. rusticolus* (N)
Peregrine Falcon *F. peregrinus* *

Order GRUIFORMES**Family Rallidae — Rails, Gallinules, and Coots**

Yellow Rail *Coturnicops noveboracensis* (N)
Black Rail *Laterallus jamaicensis* (U) *
Corn Crake *Crex crex* (N)
Clapper Rail *Rallus longirostris* (U) *
King Rail *R. elegans* (N) *
Virginia Rail *R. limicola* *
Sora *Porzana carolina* *
Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio martinica* (N)
Azure Gallinule *Porphyrio flavirostris* (N)
Common Moorhen *Gallinula chloropus* *
American Coot *Fulica americana* *

Family Gruidae — Cranes

Sandhill Crane *Grus canadensis* *

Order CHARADRIIFORMES**Family Charadriidae — Plovers and Lapwings**

Northern Lapwing *Vanellus vanellus* (N)
Black-bellied Plover *Pluvialis squatarola*
American Golden-Plover *P. dominica*
Pacific Golden-Plover *P. fulva* (N)
Wilson's Plover *Charadrius wilsonia* (N)
Semipalmated Plover *C. semipalmatus*
Piping Plover *C. melodus* (U) *
Killdeer *C. vociferus* *

Family Haematopodidae — Oystercatchers

American Oystercatcher *Haematopus palliatus* (U) *

Family Recurvirostridae — Stilts and Avocets

Black-necked Stilt *Himantopus mexicanus* (N)
American Avocet *Recurvirostra americana*

Family Scolopacidae — Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies

Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularius* *
Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria*
Spotted Redshank *T. erythropus* (N)
Greater Yellowlegs *T. melanoleuca*
Willet *T. semipalmata* *
Lesser Yellowlegs *T. flavipes*
Wood Sandpiper *T. glareola* (N)
Upland Sandpiper *Bartramia longicauda* *
Eskimo Curlew *Numenius borealis* (E)
Whimbrel *N. phaeopus*

Eurasian Curlew *N. arquata* (N)
Long-billed Curlew *N. americanus* (N)
Black-tailed Godwit *Limosa limosa* (N)
Hudsonian Godwit *L. haemastica*
Bar-tailed Godwit *L. lapponica* (N)
Marbled Godwit *L. fedoa* (U)
Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres*
Red Knot *Calidris canutus*
Sanderling *C. alba*
Semipalmated Sandpiper *C. pusilla*
Western Sandpiper *C. mauri* (S,U)
Red-necked Stint *C. ruficollis* (N)
Little Stint *C. minuta* (N)
Least Sandpiper *C. minutilla*
White-rumped Sandpiper *C. fuscicollis*
Baird's Sandpiper *C. bairdii* (S)
Pectoral Sandpiper *C. melanotos*
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper *C. acuminata* (N)
Purple Sandpiper *C. maritima*
Dunlin *C. alpina*
Curlew Sandpiper *C. ferruginea* (N)
Stilt Sandpiper *C. himantopus*
Broad-billed Sandpiper *Limicola falcinellus* (N)
Buff-breasted Sandpiper *Tryngites subruficollis*
Ruff *Philomachus pugnax* (N)
Short-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus griseus*
Long-billed Dowitcher *L. scolopaceus*
Wilson's Snipe *Gallinago delicata* *
American Woodcock *Scolopax minor* *
Wilson's Phalarope *Phalaropus tricolor* *
Red-necked Phalarope *P. lobatus*
Red Phalarope *P. fulicarius*

Family Laridae — Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers

Laughing Gull *Larus atricilla* *
Franklin's Gull *L. pipixcan*
Little Gull *L. minutus*
Black-headed Gull *L. ridibundus*
Bonaparte's Gull *L. philadelphia*
Black-tailed Gull *L. crassirostris* (N)
Mew Gull *L. canus* (N)
Ring-billed Gull *L. delawarensis* *
California Gull *L. californicus* (N)
Herring Gull *L. argentatus* *
Thayer's Gull *L. thayeri* (N)
Iceland Gull *L. glaucoides*
Lesser Black-backed Gull *L. fuscus*
Slaty-backed Gull *L. schistisagus* (N)
Glaucous Gull *L. hyperboreus*
Great Black-backed Gull *L. marinus* *
Sabine's Gull *Xema sabini* (S)
Black-legged Kittiwake *Rissa tridactyla*
Ross's Gull *Rhodostethia rosea* (N)
Ivory Gull *Pagophila eburnea* (N)
Sooty Tern *Onychoprion fuscatus* (N)
Bridled Tern *O. anaethetus* (N)

Least Tern *Sternula antillarum* *
Gull-billed Tern *Gelochelidon nilotica* (U) *
Caspian Tern *Hydroprogne caspia* *
Black Tern *Chlidonias niger* *
White-winged Tern *C. leucopterus* (N) *
Roseate Tern *Sterna dougallii* (U) *
Common Tern *S. hirundo* *
Arctic Tern *S. paradisaea* (N)
Forster's Tern *S. forsteri* *
Royal Tern *Thalasseus maximus* (U)
Sandwich Tern *T. sandvicensis* (N)
Black Skimmer *Rynchops niger* (U) *

Family Stercorariidae— Skuas

Great Skua *Stercorarius skua* (N)
South Polar Skua *S. maccormicki* (N)
Pomarine Jaeger *S. pomarinus*
Parasitic Jaeger *S. parasiticus*
Long-tailed Jaeger *S. longicaudus* (N)

Family Alcidae — Auks, Murres, and Puffins

Dovekie *Alle alle* (U)
Common Murre *Uria aalge* (N)
Thick-billed Murre *U. lomvia* (N)
Razorbill *Alca torda* (U)
Black Guillemot *Cephus grylle* (U)
Long-billed Murrelet *Brachyramphus perdix* (N)
Ancient Murrelet *Synthliboramphus antiquus* (N)
Atlantic Puffin *Fratercula arctica* (N)

Order COLUMBIFORMES

Family Columbidae — Pigeons and Doves

Rock Pigeon *Columba livia* (I) *
Eurasian Collared-Dove *Streptopelia decaocto* (N)
White-winged Dove *Zenaida asiatica* (N)
Mourning Dove *Z. macroura* *
Passenger Pigeon *Ectopistes migratorius* (+) *

Order PSITTACIFORMES

Family Psittacidae — Parrots

Monk Parakeet *Myiopsitta monachus* (I) *

Order CUCULIFORMES

Family Cuculidae — Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis

Yellow-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus americanus* *
Black-billed Cuckoo *C. erythrophthalmus* *

Order STRIGIFORMES

Family Tytonidae — Barn Owls

Barn Owl *Tyto alba* *

Family Strigidae — Typical Owls

Eastern Screech-Owl *Megascops asio* *

Great Horned Owl *Bubo virginianus* *

Snowy Owl *B. scandiacus*

Northern Hawk Owl *Surnia ulula* (N)

Burrowing Owl *Athene cunicularia* (N)

Barred Owl *Strix varia* *

Great Gray Owl *S. nebulosa* (N)

Long-eared Owl *Asio otus* *

Short-eared Owl *A. flammeus* *

Boreal Owl *Aegolius funereus* (N)

Northern Saw-whet Owl *A. acadicus* *

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family Caprimulgidae — Goatsuckers

Common Nighthawk *Chordeiles minor* *

Chuck-will's-widow *Caprimulgus carolinensis* (U) *

Whip-poor-will *C. vociferus* *

Order APODIFORMES

Family Apodidae — Swifts

Chimney Swift *Chaetura pelagica* *

Family Trochilidae — Hummingbirds

Ruby-throated Hummingbird *Archilochus colubris* *

Anna's Hummingbird *Calypte anna* (N)

Calliope Hummingbird *Stellula calliope* (N)

Rufous Hummingbird *Selasphorus rufus* (N)

Order CORACIIFORMES

Family Alcedinidae — Kingfishers

Belted Kingfisher *Megaceryle alcyon* *

Order PICIFORMES

Family Picidae — Woodpeckers and Allies

Lewis's Woodpecker *Melanerpes lewis* (N)

Red-headed Woodpecker *M. erythrocephalus* *

Red-bellied Woodpecker *M. carolinus* *

Williamson's Sapsucker *Sphyrapicus thyroideus* (N)

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker *S. varius* *

Downy Woodpecker *Picoides pubescens* *

Hairy Woodpecker *P. villosus* *

American Three-toed Woodpecker *P. dorsalis* (A) *

Black-backed Woodpecker *P. arcticus* (A) *

Northern Flicker *Colaptes auratus* *

Pileated Woodpecker *Dryocopus pileatus* *

Order **PASSERIFORMES**

Family Tyrannidae — Tyrant Flycatchers

Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus cooperi* *
Eastern Wood-Pewee *C. virens* *
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher *Empidonax flaviventris* *
Acadian Flycatcher *E. virescens* *
Alder Flycatcher *E. alnorum* *
Willow Flycatcher *E. traillii* *
Least Flycatcher *E. minimus* *
Hammond's Flycatcher *E. hammondii* (N)
Pacific-slope/Cordilleran Flycatcher *Empidonax difficilis/occidentalis* (N)
Eastern Phoebe *Sayornis phoebe* *
Say's Phoebe *S. saya* (N)
Vermilion Flycatcher *Pyrocephalus rubinus* (N)
Ash-throated Flycatcher *Myiarchus cinerascens* (N)
Great Crested Flycatcher *M. crinitus* *
Western Kingbird *Tyrannus verticalis* (U)
Eastern Kingbird *T. tyrannus* *
Gray Kingbird *T. dominicensis* (N)
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher *T. forficatus* (N)
Fork-tailed Flycatcher *T. savana* (N)

Family Laniidae — Shrikes

Loggerhead Shrike *Lanius ludovicianus* (N)*
Northern Shrike *L. excubitor*

Family Vireonidae — Vireos

White-eyed Vireo *Vireo griseus* *
Bell's Vireo *V. bellii* (N)
Yellow-throated Vireo *V. flavifrons* *
Cassin's Vireo *V. cassinii* (N)
Blue-headed Vireo *V. solitarius* *
Warbling Vireo *V. gilvus* *
Philadelphia Vireo *V. philadelphicus* *
Red-eyed Vireo *V. olivaceus* *

Family Corvidae — Jays, Magpies, and Crows

Gray Jay *Perisoreus canadensis* (A) *
Blue Jay *Cyanocitta cristata* *
Black-billed Magpie *Pica hudsonia* (N)
American Crow *Corvus brachyrhynchos* *
Fish Crow *C. ossifragus* *
Common Raven *C. corax* *

Family Alaudidae — Larks

Sky Lark *Alauda arvensis* (IE) *
Horned Lark *Eremophila alpestris* *

Family Hirundinidae — Swallows

Purple Martin *Progne subis* *
Tree Swallow *Tachycineta bicolor* *
Northern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx serripennis* *
Bank Swallow *Riparia riparia* *

Cliff Swallow *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* *
Cave Swallow *P. fulva* (N)
Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica* *

Family Paridae — Chickadees and Titmice

Black-capped Chickadee *Poecile atricapillus* *
Boreal Chickadee *P. hudsonica* *
Tufted Titmouse *Baeolophus bicolor* *

Family Sittidae — Nuthatches

Red-breasted Nuthatch *Sitta canadensis* *
White-breasted Nuthatch *S. carolinensis* *
Brown-headed Nuthatch *S. pusilla* (N)

Family Certhiidae — Creepers

Brown Creeper *Certhia americana* *

Family Troglodytidae — Wrens

Rock Wren *Salpinctes obsoletus* (N)
Carolina Wren *Thryothorus ludovicianus* *
Bewick's Wren *Thryomanes bewickii* (N) *
House Wren *Troglodytes aedon* *
Winter Wren *T. troglodytes* *
Sedge Wren *Cistothorus platensis* *
Marsh Wren *C. palustris* *

Family Regulidae — Kinglets

Golden-crowned Kinglet *Regulus satrapa* *
Ruby-crowned Kinglet *R. calendula* *

Family Sylviidae — Old World Warblers and Gnatcatchers

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher *Poliophtila caerulea* *

Family Turdidae — Thrushes

Northern Wheatear *Oenanthe oenanthe* (N)
Eastern Bluebird *Sialia sialis* *
Mountain Bluebird *S. currucoides* (N)
Townsend's Solitaire *Myadestes townsendi* (N)
Veery *Catharus fuscescens* *
Gray-cheeked Thrush *C. minimus*
Bicknell's Thrush *C. bicknelli* (N outside known breeding area) *
Swainson's Thrush *C. ustulatus* *
Hermit Thrush *C. guttatus* *
Wood Thrush *Hylocichla mustelina* *
Fieldfare *Turdus pilaris* (N)
Redwing *T. iliacus* (N)
American Robin *T. migratorius* *
Varied Thrush *Ixoreus naevius* (N)

Family Mimidae — Mockingbirds, Thrashers, and Allies

Gray Catbird *Dumetella carolinensis* *
Northern Mockingbird *Mimus polyglottos* *
Sage Thrasher *Oreoscoptes montanus* (N)
Brown Thrasher *Toxostoma rufum* *

Family Sturnidae — Starlings and Allies

European Starling *Sturnus vulgaris* (I) *

Family Motacillidae — Wagtails and Pipits

American Pipit *Anthus rubescens*

Family Bombycillidae — Waxwings

Bohemian Waxwing *Bombycilla garrulus*

Cedar Waxwing *B. cedrorum* *

Family Parulidae — Wood Warblers

Blue-winged Warbler *Vermivora pinus* *

Golden-winged Warbler *V. chrysoptera* *

Tennessee Warbler *V. peregrina* *

Orange-crowned Warbler *V. celata*

Nashville Warbler *V. ruficapilla* *

Northern Parula *Parula americana* *

Yellow Warbler *Dendroica petechia* *

Chestnut-sided Warbler *D. pensylvanica* *

Magnolia Warbler *D. magnolia* *

Cape May Warbler *D. tigrina* *

Black-throated Blue Warbler *D. caerulescens* *

Yellow-rumped Warbler *D. coronata* *

Black-throated Gray Warbler *D. nigrescens* (N)

Black-throated Green Warbler *D. virens* *

Townsend's Warbler *D. townsendi* (N)

Blackburnian Warbler *D. fusca* *

Yellow-throated Warbler *D. dominica* *

Pine Warbler *D. pinus* *

Prairie Warbler *D. discolor* *

Palm Warbler *D. palmarum* *

Bay-breasted Warbler *D. castanea* *

Blackpoll Warbler *D. striata* *

Cerulean Warbler *D. cerulea* *

Black-and-white Warbler *Mniotilta varia* *

American Redstart *Setophaga ruticilla* *

Prothonotary Warbler *Protonotaria citrea* *

Worm-eating Warbler *Helmitheros vermivorum* *

Swainson's Warbler *Limnothlypis swainsonii* (N)

Ovenbird *Seiurus aurocapilla* *

Northern Waterthrush *S. noveboracensis* *

Louisiana Waterthrush *S. motacilla* *

Kentucky Warbler *Oporornis formosus* *

Connecticut Warbler *O. agilis*

Mourning Warbler *O. philadelphia* *

MacGillivray's Warbler *O. tolmiei* (N)

Common Yellowthroat *Geothlypis trichas* *

Hooded Warbler *Wilsonia citrina* *

Wilson's Warbler *W. pusilla* *

Canada Warbler *W. canadensis* *

Painted Redstart *Myioborus pictus* (N)

Yellow-breasted Chat *Icteria virens* *

Family Thraupidae

Summer Tanager *Piranga rubra* (U) *

Scarlet Tanager *P. olivacea* *
Western Tanager *P. ludoviciana* (N)

Family Emberizidae

Green-tailed Towhee *Pipilo chlorurus* (N)
Spotted Towhee *P. maculatus* (N)
Eastern Towhee *P. erythrophthalmus* *
Cassin's Sparrow *Aimophila cassinii* (N)
Bachman's Sparrow *A. aestivalis* (N)
American Tree Sparrow *Spizella arborea*
Chipping Sparrow *S. passerina* *
Clay-colored Sparrow *S. pallida* *
Field Sparrow *S. pusilla* *
Vesper Sparrow *Pooecetes gramineus* *
Lark Sparrow *Chondestes grammacus* (U)
Lark Bunting *Calamospiza melanocorys* (N)
Savannah Sparrow *Passerculus sandwichensis* *
Grasshopper Sparrow *Ammodramus savannarum* *
Baird's Sparrow *A. bairdii* (N)
Henslow's Sparrow *A. henslowii* *
Le Conte's Sparrow *A. leconteii* (N)
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow *A. nelsoni*
Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow *A. caudacutus* (U) *
Seaside Sparrow *A. maritimus* (U) *
Fox Sparrow *Passerella iliaca*
Song Sparrow *Melospiza melodia* *
Lincoln's Sparrow *M. lincolnii* *
Swamp Sparrow *M. georgiana* *
White-throated Sparrow *Zonotrichia albicollis* *
Harris's Sparrow *Z. querula* (N)
White-crowned Sparrow *Z. leucophrys*
Golden-crowned Sparrow *Z. atricapilla* (N)
Dark-eyed Junco *Junco hyemalis* *
Lapland Longspur *Calcarius lapponicus*
Smith's Longspur *C. pictus* (N)
Chestnut-collared Longspur *C. ornatus* (N)
Snow Bunting *Plectrophenax nivalis*

Family Cardinalidae — Grosbeaks and Buntings

Northern Cardinal *Cardinalis cardinalis* *
Rose-breasted Grosbeak *Pheucticus ludovicianus* *
Black-headed Grosbeak *P. melanocephalus* (N)
Blue Grosbeak *Passerina caerulea* (U) *
Lazuli Bunting *P. amoena* (N)
Indigo Bunting *P. cyanea* *
Painted Bunting *P. ciris* (N)
Dickcissel *Spiza americana* *

Family Icteridae — Icterids

Bobolink *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* *
Red-winged Blackbird *Agelaius phoeniceus* *
Eastern Meadowlark *Sturnella magna* *
Western Meadowlark *S. neglecta* (N) *
Yellow-headed Blackbird *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* (N)
Rusty Blackbird *Euphagus carolinus* *

Brewer's Blackbird *E. cyanocephalus* (N)
Common Grackle *Quiscalus quiscula* *
Boat-tailed Grackle *Q. major* (U) *
Brown-headed Cowbird *Molothrus ater* *
Orchard Oriole *Icterus spurius* *
Bullock's Oriole *I. bullockii* (N)
Baltimore Oriole *I. galbula* *

Family Fringillidae — Fringilline and Cardueline Finches

Brambling *Fringilla montifringilla* (N)
Pine Grosbeak *Pinicola enucleator*
Purple Finch *Carpodacus purpureus* *
House Finch *C. mexicanus* (I) *
Red Crossbill *Loxia curvirostra* *
White-winged Crossbill *L. leucoptera* *
Common Redpoll *Carduelis flammea*
Hoary Redpoll *C. hornemanni* (D)
Pine Siskin *C. pinus* *
American Goldfinch *C. tristis* *
European Goldfinch *C. carduelis* (IE) *
Evening Grosbeak *Coccothraustes vespertinus* *

Family Passeridae — Old World Sparrows

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus* (I) *