

The Official Checklist of the Birds of Tennessee

January, 2006

The Official Checklist of the Birds of Tennessee is compiled by the **Tennessee Ornithological Society Bird Records Committee**. The sequence and nomenclature follow the **American Ornithologists' Union** *Check-list of North American Birds*, Seventh Edition (1998) and more recent supplements.

All species recorded in the state of Tennessee appear in the list. Each species is assigned a status according to the common frequency with which it is recorded in the state, as follows:

- R** egular - Either recorded in 9 of the last 10 years, or 30 records over the last 10 years
- C** asual - Not regular, but 4 or more records in the last 10 years
- A** ccidental - 3 or fewer records in the last 10 years.
- E** xtirpated - formerly regular, but no longer occurs in the state
- e X** tinct - no longer occurs anywhere

In general, reports of *Regular* species are considered valid records without documentation. Currently, thirteen of these *Regular* species occur in very specific or local habitat, and should be documented when seen away from their particular regions. Occasionally other species classified *Regular* occur unexpectedly, for instance, out of season, and the Bird Records Committee may request a documentation of details. For all sightings of non-*Regular* species or species not on the list, the Bird Records Committee requests documentation. Each acceptable record is published in the T.O.S. journal, **The Migrant**, and its impact on this list is noted upon subsequent reviews of the classification system.

An asterisk (*) indicates a species that has bred in the state. Breeding is considered to have occurred if a species has hatched young from eggs laid in the state of Tennessee.

An *Accidental* species marked with a **P** is regarded as "Provisional" pending additional documentation and/or further action by the Bird Records Committee.

ANSERIFORMES

ANATIDAE

Dendrocygninae

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna autumnalis* A *

Fulvous Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna bicolor* C

Anserinae

Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons* R

Snow Goose *Chen caerulescens* R

Ross's Goose *Chen rossii* C

Brant *Branta bernicla* A

Barnacle Goose *Branta leucopsis* A

Canada Goose *Branta canadensis* R *

Mute Swan *Cygnus olor* C

Trumpeter Swan *Cygnus buccinator* E

Tundra Swan *Cygnus columbianus* R

Anatinae

Wood Duck *Aix sponsa* R *

Gadwall *Anas strepera* R

Eurasian Wigeon *Anas penelope* C

American Wigeon *Anas americana* R

American Black Duck *Anas rubripes* R *

Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos* R *

Blue-winged Teal *Anas discors* R *

Cinnamon Teal *Anas cyanoptera* C

Northern Shoveler *Anas clypeata* R *

Northern Pintail *Anas acuta* R

Garganey *Anas querquedula* A

Green-winged Teal *Anas crecca* R

Canvasback *Aythya valisineria* R

Redhead *Aythya americana* R

Ring-necked Duck *Aythya collaris* R

Greater Scaup *Aythya marila* R

Lesser Scaup *Aythya affinis* R

King Eider *Somateria spectabilis* A

Harlequin Duck *Histrionicus histrionicus* A

Surf Scoter *Melanitta perspicillata* R

White-winged Scoter *Melanitta fusca* R

Black Scoter *Melanitta nigra* C

Long-tailed Duck *Clangula hyemalis* C

Bufflehead *Bucephala albeola* R

Common Goldeneye *Bucephala clangula* R

Barrow's Goldeneye *Bucephala islandica* A (P)

Hooded Merganser *Lophodytes cucullatus* R *

Common Merganser *Mergus merganser* R

Red-breasted Merganser *Mergus serrator* R

Masked Duck *Nomonyx dominicus* A

Ruddy Duck *Oxyura jamaicensis* R

GALLIFORMES

PHASIANIDAE

Tetraoninae

Ruffed Grouse *Bonasa umbellus* R *

(Ruffed Grouse should be documented except in Cumberland Plateau and eastward)

Greater Prairie-Chicken *Tympanuchus cupido* E

Meleagridinae

Wild Turkey *Meleagris gallopavo* R *

ODONTOPHORIDAE

Northern Bobwhite *Colinus virginianus* R *

GAVIIFORMES

GAVIIDAE

Red-throated Loon *Gavia stellata* C

Pacific Loon *Gavia pacifica* C

Common Loon *Gavia immer* R

Yellow-billed Loon *Gavia adamsii* A

PODICIPEDIFORMES

PODICIPEDIDAE

Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps* R *

Horned Grebe *Podiceps auritus* R

Red-necked Grebe *Podiceps grisegena* C

Eared Grebe *Podiceps nigricollis* C
Western Grebe *Aechmophorus occidentalis* A (P)
Clark's Grebe *Aechmophorus clarkii* A

PROCELLARIIFORMES

HYDROBATIDAE

Band-rumped Storm-Petrel *Oceanodroma castro* A

PELECANIFORMES

SULIDAE

Northern Gannet *Morus bassanus* A (P)

PELECANIDAE

American White Pelican *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* R
Brown Pelican *Pelecanus occidentalis* A

PHALACROCORACIDAE

Neotropic Cormorant *Phalacrocorax brasilianus* C
Double-crested Cormorant *Phalacrocorax auritus* R *

ANHINGIDAE

Anhinga *Anhinga anhinga* R *
(Anhinga should be documented when seen away from counties along Miss. River)

FREGATIDAE

Magnificent Frigatebird *Fregata magnificens* A

CICONIIFORMES

ARDEIDAE

American Bittern *Botaurus lentiginosus* R *
Least Bittern *Ixobrychus exilis* R *
Great Blue Heron *Ardea herodias* R *
Great Egret *Ardea alba* R *
Snowy Egret *Egretta thula* R *
Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea* R *
Tricolored Heron *Egretta tricolor* R *
(Tricolored Heron should be documented when seen away from counties along Miss. River)
Reddish Egret *Egretta rufescens* A
Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* R *
Green Heron *Butorides virescens* R *
Black-crowned Night-Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax* R *
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron *Nyctanassa violacea* R *

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

White Ibis *Eudocimus albus* R
Glossy Ibis *Plegadis falcinellus* C
White-faced Ibis *Plegadis chihi* A
Roseate Spoonbill *Ajaia ajaja* A

CICONIIDAE

Wood Stork *Mycteria americana* C

CATHARTIDAE

Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus* R *

Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura* R*

FALCONIFORMES

ACCIPITRIDAE

Pandioninae

Osprey *Pandion haliaetus* R *

Accipitrinae

Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus* A

White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus* A

Mississippi Kite *Ictinia mississippiensis* R *

(Mississippi Kite should be documented when seen outside of Western Coastal Plain Region)

Bald Eagle *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* R *

Northern Harrier *Circus cyaneus* R

Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus* R *

Cooper's Hawk *Accipiter cooperii* R *

Northern Goshawk *Accipiter gentilis* C

Red-shouldered Hawk *Buteo lineatus* R *

Broad-winged Hawk *Buteo platypterus* R *

Swainson's Hawk *Buteo swainsoni* A

Red-tailed Hawk *Buteo jamaicensis* R *

Rough-legged Hawk *Buteo lagopus* R

Golden Eagle *Aquila chrysaetos* R *

FALCONIDAE

American Kestrel *Falco sparverius* R *

Merlin *Falco columbarius* R

Gyr Falcon *Falco rusticolus* A (P)

Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus* R *

Prairie Falcon *Falco mexicanus* A

GRUIFORMES

RALLIDAE

Yellow Rail *Coturnicops noveboracensis* C

Black Rail *Laterallus jamaicensis* A *

Clapper Rail *Rallus longirostris* A

King Rail *Rallus elegans* R *

Virginia Rail *Rallus limicola* R *

Sora *Porzana carolina* R *

Purple Gallinule *Porphyryla martinica* C *

Common Moorhen *Gallinula chloropus* R *

American Coot *Fulica americana* R *

ARAMIDAE

Limpkin *Aramus guarauna* A

GRUIDAE

Sandhill Crane *Grus canadensis* R

CHARADRIIFORMES

CHARADRIIDAE

- Black-bellied Plover *Pluvialis squatarola* R
- American Golden-Plover *Pluvialis dominica* R
- Snowy Plover *Charadrius alexandrinus* A
- Wilson's Plover *Charadrius wilsonia* A (P)
- Semipalmated Plover *Charadrius semipalmatus* R
- Piping Plover *Charadrius melodus* C
- Killdeer *Charadrius vociferus* R *

RECURVIROSTRIDAE

- Black-necked Stilt *Himantopus mexicanus* R *
- (Black-necked Stilt should be documented when seen away from counties along Miss. River)
- American Avocet *Recurvirostra americana* R

SCOLOPACIDAE

Scolopacinae

- Greater Yellowlegs *Tringa melanoleuca* R
 - Lesser Yellowlegs *Tringa flavipes* R
 - Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria* R
 - Willet *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus* R
 - Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularia* R *
 - Upland Sandpiper *Bartramia longicauda* R
 - Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus* C
 - Long-billed Curlew *Numenius americanus* A
 - Hudsonian Godwit *Limosa haemastica* C
 - Marbled Godwit *Limosa fedoa* C
 - Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres* R
 - Red Knot *Calidris canutus* C
 - Sanderling *Calidris alba* R
 - Semipalmated Sandpiper *Calidris pusilla* R
 - Western Sandpiper *Calidris mauri* R
 - Red-necked Stint *Calidris ruficollis* A
 - Least Sandpiper *Calidris minutilla* R
 - White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis* R
 - Baird's Sandpiper *Calidris bairdii* R
 - Pectoral Sandpiper *Calidris melanotos* R
 - Sharp-tailed Sandpiper *Calidris acuminata* A
 - Purple Sandpiper *Calidris maritima* A
 - Dunlin *Calidris alpina* R
 - Curlew Sandpiper *Calidris ferruginea* A
 - Stilt Sandpiper *Calidris himantopus* R
 - Buff-breasted Sandpiper *Tryngites subruficollis* R
 - Ruff *Philomachus pugnax* C
 - Short-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus griseus* R
 - Long-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus scolopaceus* R
 - Wilson's Snipe *Gallinago delicata* R
 - American Woodcock *Scolopax minor* R *
- #### Phalaropodinae
- Wilson's Phalarope *Phalaropus tricolor* R
 - Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus* C
 - Red Phalarope *Phalaropus fulicaria* C

LARIDAE

Stercorariinae

- Pomarine Jaeger *Stercorarius pomarinus* A
- Parasitic Jaeger *Stercorarius parasiticus* A
- Long-tailed Jaeger *Stercorarius longicaudus* A

Larinae

- Laughing Gull *Larus atricilla* R
- Franklin's Gull *Larus pipixcan* R
- Little Gull *Larus minutus* A (P)
- Black-headed Gull *Larus ridibundus* A
- Bonaparte's Gull *Larus philadelphia* R
- Ring-billed Gull *Larus delawarensis* R
- California Gull *Larus californicus* A (P)
- Herring Gull *Larus argentatus* R
- Iceland Gull *Larus glaucoides* A
- Lesser Black-backed Gull *Larus fuscus* C
- Glaucous Gull *Larus hyperboreus* A
- Great Black-backed Gull *Larus marinus* C
- Sabine's Gull *Xema sabini* A
- Black-legged Kittiwake *Rissa tridactyla* C
- Ivory Gull *Pagophila eburnea* A

Sterninae

- Gull-billed Tern *Sterna nilotoca* A (P)
- Caspian Tern *Sterna caspia* R
- Royal Tern *Sterna maxima* A (P)
- Common Tern *Sterna hirundo* R
- Arctic Tern *Sterna paradisaea* A (P)
- Forster's Tern *Sterna forsteri* R
- Least Tern *Sterna antillarum* R *
- Sooty Tern *Sterna fuscata* A
- Black Tern *Chlidonias niger* R

Rynchopinae

- Black Skimmer *Rynchops niger* A

COLUMBIFORMES

COLUMBIDAE

- Rock Pigeon *Columba livia* R *
- Band-tailed Pigeon *Columba fasciata* A
- Eurasian Collared-Dove *Streptopelia decaocto* R *
- White-winged Dove *Zenaida asiatica* A
- Mourning Dove *Zenaida macroura* R *
- Passenger Pigeon *Ectopistes migratorius* X
- Common Ground-Dove *Columbina passerina* C

PSITTACIFORMES

PSITTACIDAE

- Carolina Parakeet *Conuropsis carolinensis* X

CUCULIFORMES

CUCULIDAE

Coccyzinae

- Black-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* R *

Yellow-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus americanus* R *
Crotophaginae
Groove-billed Ani *Crotophaga sulcirostris* A

STRIGIFORMES

TYTONIDAE

Barn Owl *Tyto alba* R *

STRIGIDAE

Eastern Screech-Owl *Megascops asio* R*
Great Horned Owl *Bubo virginianus* R *
Snowy Owl *Bubo scandiacus* A
Barred Owl *Strix varia* R *
Long-eared Owl *Asio otus* C
Short-eared Owl *Asio flammeus* R
Northern Saw-whet Owl *Aegolius acadicus* R *
(Northern Saw-whet Owl should be documented when seen outside of Eastern Mountain Region)

CAPRIMULGIFORMES

CAPRIMULGIDAE

Chordeilinae

Common Nighthawk *Chordeiles minor* R *

Caprimulginae

Chuck-wills-widow *Caprimulgus carolinensis* R *

Whip-poor-will *Caprimulgus vociferus* R *

APODIFORMES

APODIDAE

Chimney Swift *Chaetura pelagica* R *

TROCHILIDAE

Ruby-throated Hummingbird *Archilochus colubris* R *
Black-chinned Hummingbird *Archilochus alexandri* A
Anna's Hummingbird *Calypte anna* A
Calliope Hummingbird *Stellula calliope* A
Broad-tailed Hummingbird *Selasphorus platycerus* A
Rufous Hummingbird *Selasphorus rufus* R
(Rufous Hummingbird should be documented carefully in spite of Regular status)
Allen's Hummingbird *Selasphorus sasin* C

CORACIIFORMES

ALCEDINIDAE

Belted Kingfisher *Ceryle alcyon* R *

PICIFORMES

PICIDAE

Red-headed Woodpecker *Melanerpes erythrocephalus* R *

Red-bellied Woodpecker *Melanerpes carolinus* R *

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker *Sphyrapicus varius* R *
Downy Woodpecker *Picoides pubescens* R *
Hairy Woodpecker *Picoides villosus* R *
Red-cockaded Woodpecker *Picoides borealis* E *
Northern Flicker *Colaptes auratus* R *
Pileated Woodpecker *Dryocopus pileatus* R *

PASSERIFORMES

TYRANNIDAE

Fluvicolinae

Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus cooperi* R *
Eastern Wood-Pewee *Contopus virens* R *
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher *Empidonax flaviventris* R
Acadian Flycatcher *Empidonax virescens* R *
Alder Flycatcher *Empidonax alnorum* R *
Willow Flycatcher *Empidonax traillii* R *
Least Flycatcher *Empidonax minimus* R *
Eastern Phoebe *Sayornis phoebe* R *
Say's Phoebe *Sayornis saya* A
Vermilion Flycatcher *Pyrocephalus rubinus* A

Tyranninae

Ash-throated Flycatcher *Myiarchus cinerascens* A (P)
Great Crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus crinitus* R *
Variegated Flycatcher *Empidonax varius* A
Western Kingbird *Tyrannus verticalis* R *
Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus* R *
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus forficatus* C *

LANIIDAE

Loggerhead Shrike *Lanius ludovicianus* R *
Northern Shrike *Lanius excubitor* A

VIREONIDAE

White-eyed Vireo *Vireo griseus* R *
Bell's Vireo *Vireo bellii* C
Yellow-throated Vireo *Vireo flavifrons* R *
Blue-headed Vireo *Vireo solitarius* R *
Warbling Vireo *Vireo gilvus* R *
Philadelphia Vireo *Vireo philadelphicus* R
Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus* R *

CORVIDAE

Blue Jay *Cyanocitta cristata* R *
American Crow *Corvus brachyrhynchos* R *
Fish Crow *Corvus ossifragus* R *
(Fish Crow should be documented when seen outside of Western Coastal Plain Region)
Common Raven *Corvus corax* R *
(Common Raven should be documented when seen outside of Eastern Mountain Region)

ALAUDIDAE

Horned Lark *Eremophila alpestris* R *

HIRUNDINIDAE

Purple Martin *Progne subis* R *

Tree Swallow *Tachycineta bicolor* R *
Violet-green Swallow *Tachycineta thalassina* A (P)
Northern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx serripennis* R *
Bank Swallow *Riparia riparia* R *
Cliff Swallow *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* R *
Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica* R *

PARIDAE

Carolina Chickadee *Poecile carolinensis* R *
Black-capped Chickadee *Poecile atricapillus* R *
(Black-capped Chickadee should be documented when seen outside of Eastern Mountain Region)
Tufted Titmouse *Baeolophus bicolor* R *

SITTIDAE

Red-breasted Nuthatch *Sitta canadensis* R *
White-breasted Nuthatch *Sitta carolinensis* R *
Brown-headed Nuthatch *Sitta pusilla* R *
(Brown-headed Nuthatch should be documented when seen away from its local habitat)

CERTHIIDAE

Brown Creeper *Certhia americana* R *

TROGLODYTIDAE

Rock Wren *Salpinctes obsoletus* A
Carolina Wren *Thryothorus ludovicianus* R *
Bewick's Wren *Thryomanes bewickii* R *
House Wren *Troglodytes aedon* R *
Winter Wren *Troglodytes troglodytes* R *
Sedge Wren *Cistothorus platensis* R
Marsh Wren *Cistothorus palustris* R

REGULIDAE

Golden-crowned Kinglet *Regulus satrapa* R *
Ruby-crowned Kinglet *Regulus calendula* R

SYLVIIDAE

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher *Polioptila caerulea* R *

TURDIDAE

Eastern Bluebird *Sialia sialis* R *
Veery *Catharus fuscescens* R *
Gray-cheeked Thrush *Catharus minimus* R
Swainson's Thrush *Catharus ustulatus* R
Hermit Thrush *Catharus guttatus* R
Wood Thrush *Hylocichla mustelina* R *
American Robin *Turdus migratorius* R *
Varied Thrush *Ixoreus naevius* A

MIMIDAE

Gray Catbird *Dumetella carolinensis* R *
Northern Mockingbird *Mimus polyglottos* R *
Sage Thrasher *Oreoscoptes montanus* A
Brown Thrasher *Toxostoma rufum* R *

STURNIDAE

European Starling *Sturnus vulgaris* R *

MOTACILLIDAE

American Pipit *Anthus rubescens* R

Sprague's Pipit *Anthus spragueii* A

BOMBYCILLIDAE

Cedar Waxwing *Bombycilla cedrorum* R *

PARULIDAE

Blue-winged Warbler *Vermivora pinus* R *

Golden-winged Warbler *Vermivora chrysoptera* R *

Tennessee Warbler *Vermivora peregrina* R

Orange-crowned Warbler *Vermivora celata* R

Nashville Warbler *Vermivora ruficapilla* R

Northern Parula *Parula americana* R *

Yellow Warbler *Dendroica petechia* R *

Chestnut-sided Warbler *Dendroica pensylvanica* R *

Magnolia Warbler *Dendroica magnolia* R

Cape May Warbler *Dendroica tigrina* R

Black-throated Blue Warbler *Dendroica caerulescens* R *

Yellow-rumped Warbler *Dendroica coronata* R

Black-throated Gray Warbler *Dendroica nigrescens* A

Black-throated Green Warbler *Dendroica virens* R *

Townsend's Warbler *Dendroica townsendi* A

Blackburnian Warbler *Dendroica fusca* R *

Yellow-throated Warbler *Dendroica dominica* R *

Pine Warbler *Dendroica pinus* R *

Kirtland's Warbler *Dendroica kirtlandii* A (P)

Prairie Warbler *Dendroica discolor* R *

Palm Warbler *Dendroica palmarum* R

Bay-breasted Warbler *Dendroica castanea* R

Blackpoll Warbler *Dendroica striata* R

Cerulean Warbler *Dendroica cerulea* R *

Black-and-white Warbler *Mniotilta varia* R *

American Redstart *Setophaga ruticilla* R *

Prothonotary Warbler *Protonotaria citrea* R *

Worm-eating Warbler *Helmitheros vermivorus* R *

Swainson's Warbler *Limnothlypis swainsonii* R *

Ovenbird *Seiurus aurocapillus* R *

Northern Waterthrush *Seiurus noveboracensis* R

Louisiana Waterthrush *Seiurus motacilla* R *

Kentucky Warbler *Oporornis formosus* R *

Connecticut Warbler *Oporornis agilis* R

Mourning Warbler *Oporornis philadelphia* R

MacGillivray's Warbler *Oporornis tolmiei* A

Common Yellowthroat *Geothlypis trichas* R *

Hooded Warbler *Wilsonia citrina* R *

Wilson's Warbler *Wilsonia pusilla* R

Canada Warbler *Wilsonia canadensis* R *

Yellow-breasted Chat *Icteria virens* R *

THRAUPIDAE

Summer Tanager *Piranga rubra* R *

Scarlet Tanager *Piranga olivacea* R *
Western Tanager *Piranga ludoviciana* A

EMBERIZIDAE

Green-tailed Towhee *Pipilo chlorurus* A
Spotted Towhee *Pipilo maculatus* C
Eastern Towhee *Pipilo erythrophthalmus* R *
Bachman's Sparrow *Aimophila aestivalis* R *
American Tree Sparrow *Spizella arborea* R
Chipping Sparrow *Spizella passerina* R *
Clay-colored Sparrow *Spizella pallida* A
Field Sparrow *Spizella pusilla* R *
Vesper Sparrow *Poocetes gramineus* R *
Lark Sparrow *Chondestes grammacus* R *
Lark Bunting *Calamospiza melanocorys* A
Savannah Sparrow *Passerculus sandwichensis* R *
Grasshopper Sparrow *Ammodramus savannarum* R *
Henslow's Sparrow *Ammodramus henslowii* R *
Le Conte's Sparrow *Ammodramus leconteii* R
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow *Ammodramus nelsoni* C
Fox Sparrow *Passerella iliaca* R
Song Sparrow *Melospiza melodia* R *
Lincoln's Sparrow *Melospiza lincolnii* R
Swamp Sparrow *Melospiza georgiana* R
White-throated Sparrow *Zonotrichia albicollis* R
Harris's Sparrow *Zonotrichia querula* C
White-crowned Sparrow *Zonotrichia leucophrys* R
Dark-eyed Junco *Junco hyemalis* R *
McCown's Longspur *Calcarius mccownii* A (P)
Lapland Longspur *Calcarius lapponicus* R
Smith's Longspur *Calcarius pictus* A
Snow Bunting *Plectrophenax nivalis* C

CARDINALIDAE

Northern Cardinal *Cardinalis cardinalis* R *
Rose-breasted Grosbeak *Pheucticus ludovicianus* R *
Black-headed Grosbeak *Pheucticus melanocephalus* C
Blue Grosbeak *Guiraca caerulea* R *
Lazuli Bunting *Passerina amoena* A *
Indigo Bunting *Passerina cyanea* R *
Painted Bunting *Passerina ciris* R *
(Painted Bunting should be documented when seen outside of Shelby County)
Dickcissel *Spiza americana* R *

ICTERIDAE

Bobolink *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* R *
Red-winged Blackbird *Agelaius phoeniceus* R *
Eastern Meadowlark *Sturnella magna* R *
Western Meadowlark *Sturnella neglecta* R *
(Western Meadowlark should be documented when seen outside of Western Coastal Plains Region)
Yellow-headed Blackbird *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* C
Rusty Blackbird *Euphagus carolinus* R
Brewer's Blackbird *Euphagus cyanocephalus* R
Common Grackle *Quiscalus quiscula* R *

Shiny Cowbird *Molothrus bonariensis* A
Brown-headed Cowbird *Molothrus ater* R *
Orchard Oriole *Icterus spurius* R *
Bullock's Oriole *Icterus bullockii* A
Baltimore Oriole *Icterus galbula* R *

FRINGILLIDAE

Pine Grosbeak *Pinicola enucleator* A (P)
Purple Finch *Carpodacus purpureus* R
House Finch *Carpodacus mexicanus* R *
Red Crossbill *Loxia curvirostra* R *
White-winged Crossbill *Loxia leucoptera* C
Common Redpoll *Carduelis flammea* A
Pine Siskin *Carduelis pinus* R
American Goldfinch *Carduelis tristis* R *
Evening Grosbeak *Coccothraustes vespertinus* R

PASSERIDAE

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus* R *

RECENT CHANGES:

Clark's Grebe off provisional
Swainson's Hawk off provisional
Sabine's Gull off provisional
Townsend's Warbler off provisional
Gull-billed Tern added to list (provisional)
White-winged Dove added to list
Broad-tailed Hummingbird added to list
Variegated Flycatcher added to list
Sage Thrasher added to list
MacGillivray's Warbler added to list
Lazuli Bunting added to list (provisional)