

Official Texas Bird Checklist

Last Updated: June 25, 2008

The following is the official list of bird species accepted for Texas by the Texas Bird Records Committee (TBRC) of the Texas Ornithological Society. This list totals **634 species as of June 25, 2008** and includes taxonomic and nomenclatural changes outlined in the 48th supplement (*Auk*, 124(3):1109-1115, 2007) to the AOU *Check-list of North American Birds*. Species shown **boldfaced** (147) are considered "Review Species" by the TBRC for which documentation for review is requested for any record.

To be considered a fully accepted species on the Texas list at least one of the following is required:

1. An extant specimen identified by a recognized authority together with convincing evidence that the specimen was obtained within Texas.
2. One or more photos that clearly demonstrate definitive characters with convincing evidence that the photos were taken within Texas.
3. An audio recording of a bird vocalization that clearly demonstrates definitive characters with convincing evidence that the recording was made within Texas.

In addition to the above, the record itself must be reviewed and accepted by the TBRC.

I = Introduced (6)

E = Extinct (2)

e = extirpated (1)

u = uncertain origin (stable to increasing populations of introduced/native origin) (2)

ORDER ANSERIFORMES: SWANS, GEESE, AND DUCKS

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>
Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>
Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>
Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>
Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>
Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
Mottled Duck	<i>Anas fulvigula</i>
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>
White-cheeked Pintail	<i>Anas bahamensis</i>
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>

Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>
King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>
Masked Duck	<i>Nomonyx dominicus</i>
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>

ORDER GALLIFORMES: GUANS

Plain Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis vetula</i>
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ORDER GALLIFORMES: PARTRIDGES, GROUSE, AND TURKEYS

Ring-necked Pheasant (I)	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
Greater Prairie-Chicken	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>
Lesser Prairie-Chicken	<i>Tympanuchus pallidicinctus</i>
Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>

ORDER GALLIFORMES: QUAIL

Scaled Quail	<i>Callipepla squamata</i>
Gambel's Quail	<i>Callipepla gambelii</i>
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>
Montezuma Quail	<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i>

ORDER GAVIIFORMES: LOONS

Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>
Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>
Yellow-billed Loon	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>

ORDER PODICIPEDIFORMES: GREBES

Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>
Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>
Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>

ORDER PROCELLARIIFORMES: ALBATROSSES

Yellow-nosed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchus</i>
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ORDER PROCELLARIIFORMES: SHEARWATERS AND PETRELS

Black-capped Petrel	<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>
Stejneger's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma longirostris</i>
White-chinned Petrel	<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>

Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>
Greater Shearwater	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>
Sooty Shearwater	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>
Manx Shearwater	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>
Audubon's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>

ORDER PROCELLARIIFORMES: STORM-PETRELS

Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>
Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>
Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>

ORDER PELECANIFORMES: TROPICBIRDS

Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>
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ORDER PELECANIFORMES: BOOBIES AND GANNETS

Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>
Blue-footed Booby	<i>Sula nebouxii</i>
Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>
Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>
Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>

ORDER PELECANIFORMES: PELICANS

American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>

ORDER PELECANIFORMES: CORMORANTS

Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>

ORDER PELECANIFORMES: DARTERS

Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
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ORDER PELECANIFORMES: FRIGATEBIRDS

Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
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ORDER CICONIIFORMES: BITTERNs AND HERONS

American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>

ORDER CICONIIFORMES: IBISES AND SPOONBILLS

White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>
Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>

ORDER CICONIIFORMES: STORKS

Jabiru *Jabiru mycteria*
Wood Stork *Mycteria americana*

ORDER PHOENICOPTERIFORMES: FLAMINGOES
Greater Flamingo () *Phoenicopterus ruber*

ORDER FALCONIFORMES: AMERICAN VULTURES

***incertae sedis*: FAMILY UNCERTAIN**

Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus*
Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura*

ORDER FALCONIFORMES: KITES, HAWKS, EAGLES, AND ALLIES

Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*
Hook-billed Kite *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus*
White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus*
Snail Kite *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
Mississippi Kite *Ictinia mississippiensis*
Bald Eagle *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
Northern Harrier *Circus cyaneus*
Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus*
Cooper's Hawk *Accipiter cooperii*
Northern Goshawk *Accipiter gentilis*
Crane Hawk *Geranospiza caerulescens*
Common Black-Hawk *Buteogallus anthracinus*
Harris's Hawk *Parabuteo unicinctus*
Roadside Hawk *Buteo magnirostris*
Red-shouldered Hawk *Buteo lineatus*
Broad-winged Hawk *Buteo platypterus*
Gray Hawk *Buteo nitida*
Short-tailed Hawk *Buteo brachyurus*
Swainson's Hawk *Buteo swainsoni*
White-tailed Hawk *Buteo albicaudatus*
Zone-tailed Hawk *Buteo albonotatus*
Red-tailed Hawk *Buteo jamaicensis*
Ferruginous Hawk *Buteo regalis*
Rough-legged Hawk *Buteo lagopus*
Golden Eagle *Aquila chrysaetos*

ORDER FALCONIFORMES: CARACARAS AND FALCONS

Collared Forest-Falcon *Micrastur semitorquatus*
Crested Caracara *Caracara cheriway*
American Kestrel *Falco sparverius*
Merlin *Falco columbarius*
Aplomado Falcon *Falco femoralis*
Gyrfalcon *Falco rusticolus*
Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*
Prairie Falcon *Falco mexicanus*

ORDER GRUIFORMES: RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS

Yellow Rail *Coturnicops noveboracensis*
Black Rail *Laterallus jamaicensis*
Clapper Rail *Rallus longirostris*

King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>
Paint-billed Crake	<i>Neocrex erythrops</i>
Spotted Rail	<i>Pardirallus maculatus</i>
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>

ORDER GRUIFORMES: CRANES

Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>
Whooping Crane	<i>Grus americana</i>

ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES: THICK-KNEES

Double-striped Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>
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ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES: PLOVERS

Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>
Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>
Collared Plover	<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
Snowy Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
Wilson's Plover	<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>
Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>
Mountain Plover	<i>Charadrius montanus</i>

ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES: OYSTERCATCHERS

American Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>
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ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES: STILTS AND AVOCETS

Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>

ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES: JACANAS

Northern Jacana	<i>Jacana spinosa</i>
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ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES: SANDPIPERS, PHALAROPES, AND ALLIES

Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Wandering Tattler	<i>Tringa incana</i>
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>
Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i>
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
Surfbird	<i>Aphriza virgata</i>
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>

Semipalmated Sandpiper
Western Sandpiper
Red-necked Stint
Least Sandpiper
White-rumped Sandpiper
Baird's Sandpiper
Pectoral Sandpiper
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Purple Sandpiper
Dunlin
Curlew Sandpiper
Stilt Sandpiper
Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Ruff
Short-billed Dowitcher
Long-billed Dowitcher
Wilson's Snipe
American Woodcock
Wilson's Phalarope
Red-necked Phalarope
Red Phalarope

Calidris pusilla
Calidris mauri
Calidris ruficollis
Calidris minutilla
Calidris fuscicollis
Calidris bairdii
Calidris melanotos
Calidris acuminata
Calidris maritima
Calidris alpina
Calidris ferruginea
Calidris himantopus
Tryngites subruficollis
Philomachus pugnax
Limnodromus griseus
Limnodromus scolopaceus
Gallinago delicata
Scolopax minor
Phalaropus tricolor
Phalaropus lobatus
Phalaropus fulicarius

ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES: GULLS, TERNS, SKIMMERS AND SKUAS,

Laughing Gull
Franklin's Gull
Little Gull
Black-headed Gull
Bonaparte's Gull
Heermann's Gull
Black-tailed Gull
Mew Gull
Ring-billed Gull
California Gull
Herring Gull
Yellow-legged Gull
Thayer's Gull
Iceland Gull
Lesser Black-backed Gull
Slaty-backed Gull
Western Gull
Glaucous-winged Gull
Glaucous Gull
Great Black-backed Gull
Kelp Gull
Sabine's Gull
Black-legged Kittiwake
Brown Noddy
Black Noddy
Sooty Tern
Bridled Tern
Least Tern
Gull-billed Tern
Caspian Tern
Black Tern
Roseate Tern
Common Tern

Larus atricilla
Larus pipixcan
Larus minutus
Larus ridibundus
Larus philadelphia
Larus heermanni
Larus crassirostris
Larus canus
Larus delawarensis
Larus californicus
Larus argentatus
Larus michahellis
Larus thayeri
Larus glaucooides
Larus fuscus
Larus schistisagus
Larus occidentalis
Larus glaucescens
Larus hyperboreus
Larus marinus
Larus dominicanus
Xema sabini
Rissa tridactyla
Anous stolidus
Anous minutus
Onychoprion fuscatus
Onychoprion anaethetus
Sternula antillarum
Gelochelidon nilotica
Hydroprogne caspia
Chlidonias niger
Sterna dougallii
Sterna hirundo

Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>
Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>
Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>
Elegant Tern	<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>
South Polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>
Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>
Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>

ORDER COLUMBIFORMES: PIGEONS AND DOVES

Rock Pigeon (I)	<i>Columba livia</i>
Red-billed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas flavirostris</i>
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>
Eurasian Collared-Dove (I)	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>
White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>
Passenger Pigeon (E)	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>
Inca Dove	<i>Columbina inca</i>
Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>
Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>

ORDER PSITTACIFORMES: PARAKEETS AND PARROTS

Monk Parakeet (I)	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>
Carolina Parakeet (E)	<i>Conuropsis carolinensis</i>
Green Parakeet (u)	<i>Aratinga holochlora</i>
Red-crowned Parrot (u)	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>

ORDER CUCULIFORMES: CUCKOOS, ROADRUNNERS, AND ANIS

Dark-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus melacoryphus</i>
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>
Mangrove Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus minor</i>
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>
Greater Roadrunner	<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>
Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>

ORDER STRIGIFORMES: BARN OWLS

Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>
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ORDER STRIGIFORMES: TYPICAL OWLS

Flammulated Owl	<i>Otus flammeolus</i>
Western Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops kennicottii</i>
Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>
Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>
Northern Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
Elf Owl	<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>
Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>
Mottled Owl	<i>Ciccaba virgata</i>
Spotted Owl	<i>Strix occidentalis</i>
Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>

Stygian Owl	<i>Asio stygius</i>
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>
Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>

ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES: GOATSUCKERS

Lesser Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>
Common Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
Common Poorwill	<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>
Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>
Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>

ORDER APODIFORMES: SWIFTS

White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>
White-throated Swift	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>

ORDER APODIFORMES: HUMMINGBIRDS

Green Violet-ear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>
Green-breasted Mango	<i>Anthracothorax prevostii</i>
Broad-billed Hummingbird	<i>Cyananthus latirostris</i>
White-eared Hummingbird	<i>Hylocharis leucotis</i>
Berylline Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia beryllina</i>
Buff-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia yucatanensis</i>
Violet-crowned Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia violiceps</i>
Blue-throated Hummingbird	<i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>
Magnificent Hummingbird	<i>Eugenes fulgens</i>
Lucifer Hummingbird	<i>Calothorax lucifer</i>
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>
Black-chinned Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>
Anna's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte anna</i>
Costa's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte costae</i>
Calliope Hummingbird	<i>Stellula calliope</i>
Broad-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>
Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>
Allen's Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>

ORDER TROGONIFORMES: TROGONS

Elegant Trogon	<i>Trogon elegans</i>
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ORDER CORACIIFORMES: KINGFISHERS

Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquatus</i>
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>

ORDER PICIFORMES: WOODPECKERS AND ALLIES

Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>
Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>
Acorn Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>
Golden-fronted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes aurifrons</i>
Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>
Williamson's Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>
Red-naped Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>
Red-breasted Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>
Ladder-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides scalaris</i>

Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>
Red-cockaded Woodpecker	<i>Picoides borealis</i>
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>
Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>
Ivory-billed Woodpecker (e)	<i>Campephilus principalis</i>

ORDER PASSERIFORMES: PASSERINES

FAMILY THAMNOPHILIDAE: ANTSHRIKES and ANTWRENS

Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>
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FAMILY TYRANNIDAE: TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma imberbe</i>
Greenish Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>
White-crested Elaenia	<i>Elaenia albiceps chilensis</i>
Tufted Flycatcher	<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i>
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>
Greater Pewee	<i>Contopus pertinax</i>
Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>
Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>
Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>
Gray Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>
Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>
Cordilleran Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax occidentalis</i>
Buff-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax fulvifrons</i>
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>
Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>
Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Couch's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus couchii</i>
Cassin's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>
Thick-billed Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i>
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>
Gray Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>

incertae sedis: FAMILY UNCERTAIN

Rose-throated Becard	<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae</i>
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>

FAMILY LANIIDAE: SHRIKES

Loggerhead Shrike *Lanius ludovicianus*
Northern Shrike *Lanius excubitor*

FAMILY VIREONIDAE: VIREOS

White-eyed Vireo *Vireo griseus*
Bell's Vireo *Vireo bellii*
Black-capped Vireo *Vireo atricapilla*
Gray Vireo *Vireo vicinior*
Yellow-throated Vireo *Vireo flavifrons*
Plumbeous Vireo *Vireo plumbeus*
Cassin's Vireo *Vireo cassinii*
Blue-headed Vireo *Vireo solitarius*
Hutton's Vireo *Vireo huttoni*
Warbling Vireo *Vireo gilvus*
Philadelphia Vireo *Vireo philadelphicus*
Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus*
Yellow-green Vireo *Vireo flavoviridis*
Black-whiskered Vireo *Vireo altiloquus*
Yucatan Vireo *Vireo magister*

FAMILY CORVIDAE: JAYS, MAGPIES, AND CROWS

Steller's Jay *Cyanocitta stelleri*
Blue Jay *Cyanocitta cristata*
Green Jay *Cyanocorax yncas*
Brown Jay *Cyanocorax morio*
Western Scrub-Jay *Aphelocoma californica*
Mexican Jay *Aphelocoma ultramarina*
Pinyon Jay *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
Clark's Nutcracker *Nucifraga columbiana*
Black-billed Magpie *Pica hudsonia*
American Crow *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
Tamaulipas Crow *Corvus imparatus*
Fish Crow *Corvus ossifragus*
Chihuahuan Raven *Corvus cryptoleucus*
Common Raven *Corvus corax*

FAMILY ALAUDIDAE: LARKS

Horned Lark *Eremophila alpestris*

FAMILY HIRUNDINIDAE: SWALLOWS

Purple Martin *Progne subis*
Gray-breasted Martin *Progne chalybea*
Tree Swallow *Tachycineta bicolor*
Violet-green Swallow *Tachycineta thalassina*
Northern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
Bank Swallow *Riparia riparia*
Cliff Swallow *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
Cave Swallow *Petrochelidon fulva*
Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*

FAMILY PARIDAE: TITMICE AND CHICKADEES

Carolina Chickadee *Poecile carolinensis*
Black-capped Chickadee *Poecile atricapillus*
Mountain Chickadee *Poecile gambeli*

Juniper Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus ridgwayi</i>
Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>
Black-crested Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus atricristatus</i>

FAMILY REMIZIDAE: VERDINS

Verdin	<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>
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FAMILY AEGITHALIDAE: BUSHTITS

Bushtit	<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>
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FAMILY SITTIDAE: NUTHATCHES

Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>
Pygmy Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>
Brown-headed Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pusilla</i>

FAMILY CERTHIIDAE: CREEPERS

Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>
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FAMILY TROGLODYTIDAE: WRENS

Cactus Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>
Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>
Canyon Wren	<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>
Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>
Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>
Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>

FAMILY CINCLIDAE: DIPPERS

American Dipper	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>
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FAMILY REGULIDAE: KINGLETS

Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>

FAMILY SYLVIIDAE: GNATCATCHERS

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>
Black-tailed Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila melanura</i>

FAMILY TURDIDAE: SOLITAIRES, THRUSHES, AND ALLIES

Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>
Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>
Western Bluebird	<i>Sialia mexicana</i>
Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>
Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>
Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i>
Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus mexicanus</i>
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>
Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>
Clay-colored Robin	<i>Turdus grayi</i>
White-throated Robin	<i>Turdus assimilis</i>

Rufous-backed Robin

American Robin

Varied Thrush**Aztec Thrush***Turdus rufopalliatus**Turdus migratorius**Ixoreus naevius**Ridgwayia pinicola***FAMILY MIMIDAE: MOCKINGBIRDS, THRASHERS, AND ALLIES**

Gray Catbird

Black Catbird

Northern Mockingbird

Sage Thrasher

Brown Thrasher

Long-billed Thrasher

Curve-billed Thrasher

Crissal Thrasher

Blue Mockingbird*Dumetella carolinensis**Melanoptila glabrirostris**Mimus polyglottos**Oreoscoptes montanus**Toxostoma rufum**Toxostoma longirostre**Toxostoma curvirostre**Toxostoma crissale**Melanotis caerulescens***FAMILY STURNIDAE: STARLINGS**

European Starling (I)

*Sturnus vulgaris***FAMILY MOTACILLIDAE: PIPITS**

American Pipit

Sprague's Pipit

*Anthus rubescens**Anthus spragueii***FAMILY BOMBYCILLIDAE: WAXWINGS****Bohemian Waxwing**

Cedar Waxwing

*Bombycilla garrulus**Bombycilla cedrorum***FAMILY PTILOGONATIDAE: SILKY-FLYCATCHERS****Gray Silky-flycatcher**

Phainopepla

*Ptilogonys cinereus**Phainopepla nitens***FAMILY PEUCEDRAMIDAE: OLIVE WARBLER****Olive Warbler***Peucedramus taeniatus***FAMILY PARULIDAE: WOOD-WARBLERS**

Blue-winged Warbler

Golden-winged Warbler

Tennessee Warbler

Orange-crowned Warbler

Nashville Warbler

Virginia's Warbler

Colima Warbler

Lucy's Warbler

Northern Parula

Tropical Parula

Yellow Warbler

Chestnut-sided Warbler

Magnolia Warbler

Cape May Warbler

Black-throated Blue Warbler

Yellow-rumped Warbler

Black-throated Gray Warbler

Golden-cheeked Warbler

Black-throated Green Warbler

Townsend's Warbler

Hermit Warbler

*Vermivora pinus**Vermivora chrysoptera**Vermivora peregrina**Vermivora celata**Vermivora ruficapilla**Vermivora virginiae**Vermivora crissalis**Vermivora luciae**Parula americana**Parula pitiayumi**Dendroica petechia**Dendroica pensylvanica**Dendroica magnolia**Dendroica tigrina**Dendroica caerulescens**Dendroica coronata**Dendroica nigrescens**Dendroica chrysoparia**Dendroica virens**Dendroica townsendi**Dendroica occidentalis*

Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>
Grace's Warbler	<i>Dendroica graciae</i>
Pine Warbler	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>
Prairie Warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>
Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>
Swainson's Warbler	<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>
Kentucky Warbler	<i>Oporornis formosus</i>
Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>
Mourning Warbler	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>
MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>
Gray-crowned Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis poliocephala</i>
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>
Red-faced Warbler	<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>
Painted Redstart	<i>Myioborus pictus</i>
Slate-throated Redstart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
Fan-tailed Warbler	<i>Euthlypis lachrymosa</i>
Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>
Rufous-capped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>

FAMILY THRAUPIDAE: TANAGERS

Hepatic Tanager	<i>Piranga flava</i>
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>
Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>
Flame-colored Tanager	<i>Piranga bidentata</i>

FAMILY EMBERIZIDAE: NEW WORLD SPARROWS AND ALLIES

White-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila torqueola</i>
Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>
Olive Sparrow	<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus</i>
Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>
Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>
Canyon Towhee	<i>Pipilo fuscus</i>
Cassin's Sparrow	<i>Aimophila cassinii</i>
Bachman's Sparrow	<i>Aimophila aestivalis</i>
Botteri's Sparrow	<i>Aimophila botterii</i>
Rufous-crowned Sparrow	<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i>
American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>

Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>
Brewer's Sparrow	<i>Spizella breweri</i>
Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>
Black-chinned Sparrow	<i>Spizella atrogularis</i>
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>
Black-throated Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>
Sage Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>
Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>
Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>
Baird's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>
Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>
Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>
Seaside Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus maritimus</i>
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>
Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>
Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>
Yellow-eyed Junco	<i>Junco phaeonotus</i>
McCown's Longspur	<i>Calcarius mccownii</i>
Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>
Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>
Chestnut-collared Longspur	<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>

FAMILY CARDINALIDAE: CARDINALS, NEW WORLD GROSBEAKS AND BUNTINGS

Crimson-collared Grosbeak	<i>Rhodothraupis celaeno</i>
Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>
Pyrrhuloxia	<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>
Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>
Blue Bunting	<i>Cyanocompsa parellina</i>
Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>
Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>
Varied Bunting	<i>Passerina versicolor</i>
Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>
Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>

FAMILY ICTERIDAE: BLACKBIRDS, MEADOWLARKS, AND ORIOLES

Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>
Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>
Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>
Boat-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus major</i>

Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>
Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
Bronzed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>
Black-vented Oriole	<i>Icterus wagleri</i>
Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>
Hooded Oriole	<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>
Streak-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus pustulatus</i>
Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>
Altamira Oriole	<i>Icterus gularis</i>
Audubon's Oriole	<i>Icterus graduacauda</i>
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>
Scott's Oriole	<i>Icterus parisorum</i>

FAMILY FRINGILLIDAE: FINCHES AND ALLIES

Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>
Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>
Cassin's Finch	<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>
House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>
White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>
Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>
Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>
Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>
Lawrence's Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis lawrencei</i>
American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>

FAMILY PASSERIDAE: OLD WORLD SPARROWS

House Sparrow (I)	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
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Presumptive Species List

The following is the official TBRC list of species for which written descriptions of sight records have been accepted by the TBRC but the species has not yet met the requirements for full acceptance on the Texas List (identifiable specimen, , video, or audio recording).

Murre species	<i>Uria sp.</i>
White-crowned Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas leucocephala</i>
Black Swift	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>
Crescent-chested Warbler	<i>Parula superciliosa</i>